# **DELHI SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS**

# **DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS**

# **Minutes of Meeting**

Subject: B.A. (Prog) Economics Discipline, Fifth Semester (CBCS)
Course: Data Analysis (PS51), Skill-Enhancement Elective Courses (SEC) - Credit: 4
Date: 6<sup>th</sup> August, 2021
Venue: Online
Convener: Prof. Rohini Somanathan

The course meeting was attended by following teachers:

- 1. Dr Renu Kumari Verma Motilal Nehru College Evening
- 2. Dr Appala Naidu ARSD College
- 3. Rakesh Kumar Dyal Singh College
- 4. Gautam Kumar Jha PGDAV College (Eve)
- 5. Devangana Jha Maitreyi College
- 6. Ajay Gupta- Shyamlal College Evening
- 7. Sukhvinder Kaur SGND Khalsa College
- 8. Sakshi Jindal Mata Sundri College for Women
- 9. Abhinav Parashar Sri Aurobindo College Evening
- 10. Madhuri Singh Kalindi College
- 11. Bhavna Seth Dyal Sigh College
- 12. Dr Enakshi Sinha Ray Chaudhary Rajdhani college
- 13. Mr Lalit- Vivekanand College
- 14. Rohit Bhagini Nivedita College
- 15. Swati Yadav Bhagini Nivedita College
- 16. Suneyana Sharma Ram Lal Anand College
- 17. Rakhi Solanki Sri Aurobindo College
- 18. Amrat Lal Meena Motilal Nehru College
- 19. Akanksha Aggarwal Jesus & Mary College
- 20. Vickey Mahariya Maharaja Agrasen College
- 21. Akanksha Saini Kamla Nehru College
- 22. Shweta nanda- ARSD College
- 23. Dr Arun Kumar- Delhi College of Arts and Commerce
- 24. Manavi Jain- IP College for Women
- 25. Rakhi Gupta- Deen Dayal Upadhyaya College
- 26. Loveleen Gupta- Bharti College
- 27. Sonu Kumar- Ramanujan College
- 28. Swarup Santra-Satyawati College
- 29. Jasmine- Jesus and Marry College
- 30. Nivedita Mullick Hindu College
- 31. Dr Promila Sehrawat- Aditi Mahavidyalaya
- 32. Akshay Garg PGDAV College
- 33. Vaishali Banshal

34. Divisha – Laxmibai College

#### **Minutes of the Meeting:**

A virtual meeting of the faculty members teaching the paper was held on Friday, August 06, 2021. The faculty members present in the meeting agreed on the following points:

1. Internal Assessment will be worth 25 marks of which 5 marks will be for attendance and 20 marks for a hands-on project for which the students are expected to use secondary data sources available in public domain (e.g. data sets from the RBI and the World Bank.) and analyze them using either of the two software packages used in the course: R and Microsoft Excel.

2. The University end-of-semester exam will be worth 75 marks, the breakup of which is 65 (Theory) and 10 (Practical). The practical exam of 10 marks will be conducted internally by the concerned faculty.

3. The faculty should keep soft copies of practical exam question paper and answer scripts for each student in records as evidence for the university.

4. The end-of-semester exam should not rely on students having access to computers since this will not be uniformly true. Students should be able to answer all questions using either software. (R or Excel).

5. Unit 6 will not be a part of the end-of-semester examinations. It will be only evaluated as part of internal assessment.

6. Teaching is not restricted to the references below since there are a number of online resources available and these keep changing. The readings are to indicate topics covered. These could be supplemented and substituted with other material.

#### **Course Objectives**

This is a skill enhancement course for data analysis. Students will be instructed on the use of spreadsheet and statistical software to analyse data. Software used for the course will be either MS Excel or R based on what is available.

The course is designed to be delivered through 4 classroom lectures per week.

#### **Course Learning Outcomes**

Students will learn to input, visually represent and analyse data. They will learn to compute summary statistics and do some basic statistical inference.

#### Unit 1

#### Introduction to available software and how it deals with data

Levine et al. Chapter 1 Sections 1.1-1.3; Appendix B: B.1 to B.5.

Tattar et. al. Chapter 1, Sections 1.1,1.2 (Page 1-5).

Gardener: Chapter 1 (pp. 1-9); Chapter 2 (except "Viewing Name Objects")

Unit 2

Data cleaning: checking for outliers, cleaning variable names, consistency checks Suggestion: Also include data organisation: categorical and numerical Levine et. al. Chapter 1, Section 1.4 onwards; Chapter 2, Sections 2.1-2.2. Tattar et. al. Chapter 1, Sections 1.4,1.5 and 1.6 (Page 6-10).

Abedin & Das: Chapter 1 (pp. 7 – 13, Variables, categorical and Numerical),

Gardener: Chapter 3 (pp. 82 – 85, Names)

Tattar: Chapter 14 (only section 14.3.2, for outlier)

van der Loo and Jonge: (pp. 1-8) [for Consistency Checks, data validation]

## Unit 3

## Data visualisation: scatter plots, line graphs, box plots and other graphical formats

Levine et. al. Chapter2, Section 2.3 to 2.5.

Tattar et. al. Chapter 2(page 15-18,29-31, 41-46).

Gardener: Chapter 7 (pp 215 – 239; Box plots, Scatter plots, Pair Plots (optional), Line chart, Pie chart), (pp. 245 – 256; Bar Chart)

## Unit 4

#### Calculating and representing summary statistics and lines of best fit

Levine et. al. Chapter3.

Tattar et. al. Chapter 3, Section 3.1-3.6 (page 49-61), Chapter 4, Section 4.1-4.3(page 67-91). Gardener: Chapter 4 (pp. 104 – 116; summary statistics), Chapter 10 (pp. 331 – 333; best fit line)

## Unit 5

# Elements of statistical inference: calculating and plotting confidence intervals; tests of population differences in population statistics

Levine et. al. Chapter7; Chapter8, Sections 8.1-8.4 and pp. 292-293; Chapter9; Sections 9.1 to 9.3, 9.6.

Gardener: Chapter 10 (pp. 330, 351-355; only confidence intervals)

Gardener: Chapter 6 (pp. 181-187; t-test).

#### Unit 6

Miscellaneous other topics: elements of writing simple programs for repetitive tasks, etc.

Suggestion: teaching how to automate tasks using Macro Recorder in MS Excel, how to create recurring tasks in MS Excel (available on Microsoft.com).

Gardener: Chapter 12 (pp. 417 – 420; Creating own function), (pp. 421 -428; Making Source Code).

\*For Levine et al. refer to the relevant sections on MS Excel at the end of the respective chapters.

# References

1. Levine, D., Stephan, D., Szabat, K. (2017). *Statistics for managers using Microsoft Excel*, 8th ed. Pearson.

2. Tattar, P., Ramaiah, S., Manjunath, B. (2018). A course in statistics with R. Wiley.

3. Mark Gardener: Beginning R The Statistical Programming Language, Wiley (2012)

4. Jaynal Abedin and Kishor Kumar Das: Data Manipulation with R, 2nd Edition (2015), PACKT Publishing

5. Mark P. J. van der Loo and Edwin de Jonge: Data Validation Infrastructure for R, *Journal* of Statistical Software, Vol. 97, No. 10. [https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/validate/vignettes/JSS\_3483.pdf]